LMC 6318 Experimental Media

Tue/Thu 9:30-10:45 (Skiles 346)Michael Nitschemichael.nitsche@gatech.eduTAWatson Hartsoewhartsoe3@gatech.eduOffice hours: TBDWatson Hartsoe

Description

What can we learn from material practices and conditions to design new media interactions? This class is structured in four main steps. 1) Starting with a discussions on forms of creativity we will move into challenges posed by 2) material (and media) practices surrounding these materials before we move into 3) experiential encounters with them. In the final 4) section of the course, students will apply those findings in their own designs. These final project will ask students to ideate, design, and implement working prototypes of experimental media objects based on the observed practices and the students' own encounters.

The class emphasizes experiential engagement through Students will not only participate in discussions, and design challenges but will also observe and analyze a practitioners before they will design specific interventions in relation to this practice.

What you should expect: an introduction to issues of creativity research through readings and discussions, an in-depth study of a craftsperson and their practice, a final project in which you combine material practices with digital ones to a proof-of-concept prototype.

The course should be interesting for students with an interest in physical computing, speculative prototyping, and an openness to embrace material literacy.

Some experience in hardware prototyping is recommended.

Learning Outcomes

- Demonstrate the ability to analyze and critically evaluate existing digital media artifacts, services, and environments using formal knowledge, and to explain and defend one's critical evaluation.
- Demonstrate the ability to devise, design, create, and assess prototypical digital media artifacts, services, or environments and to contextualize them within recognized traditions of practice.
- Demonstrate ability to use common digital media authoring tools
- Demonstrate ability to set up and use common tools for writing code and managing the software development process
- Demonstrate use of digital media to create prototypes
- Demonstrate good time management skills
- Demonstrate ability to set realistic goals
- Can develop interactive media artifacts
- Can design and create digital artifacts that create the experience of agency for the interactor.
- Can communicate, coordinate, and work productively as a team member.
- Can summarize their work orally and in written form using formal terminology
- Can justify the design choices in their works

Schedule (changes are bound to happen)

Week	Date	Торіс	Reading	Deliverable
		Creativity		
1	1/7	Intro to course Assignment : find a physical "creative object" that you can bring to class		
	1/9	Discussion: Approaches to creativity Due : creative item (present in class)		Bring in your "creative object"
2	1/14	Creativity: An Introduction Assignment: find a "creative person"	Sawyer	
	1/16	Discussion: who is creative and why? Due : creative person Assignment : Report on practice Assignment : Report on experience		Present your "creative person"
3	1/21	How did they get there? Creativity, cognition, and learning	Boden; Papert	
	1/23	Discussion: What is the role of the material?		
		Practices		
4	1/28	Practices and observations TBC	Wikan; Schön	
	1/30	Discussion		
5	2/4	Creativity and Doing	Hallam/ Ingold; Keller & Keller;	
	2/6	Discussion: how to translate this to hybrid worlds?	Cole/ Perner- Wilson; Rosner	
6	2/11	Media, Stuff, and Practices	Nitsche; (Kember/ Zylinska)	
	2/13	Discussion: How do media relate to materials? The curious case of puppetry	(Bell)	

7	2/18	Due : Report on practice (present in class)		
	2/20	Due : Report on practice (present in class)		
		Materials and Experiences		
8	2/25	Experience, craft, and Creativity	Ingold; Dormer (Sennet; Malafouris)	
	2/27	Exercise: material encountering	Karana; Höök	
9	3/4	(visit to craft lab/ prototyping lab)		
	3/6	(visit to craft lab/ prototyping lab)		
		Sign up for individual project pre-ideation discussion		
10	3/11	Due: Report on experience		
	3/13	Due: Report on experience Assignment: Design intervention Assignment: Final paper		
11	3/18	Spring Break		
	3/20	Spring Break		
12	3/25	Due : Present your project ideation		
	3/27	Due : Present your project ideation		
13	4/1	Work on final project		
	4/3	Work on final project		
14	4/8	Work on final project		
	4/10	Work on final project Due : draft of paper		
15	4/15	Work on final project		
	4/17	Work on final project		
16	4/22	Work on final project		
	4/24	Due: final presentation		
		Due: final paper		

Grading and Main Deliverables

Assignment	Description	% of
		final
		grade
Report on	you identify a craftsperson/ maker/ practitioner and deliver an	12%
practice	in-depth analysis of their practice – as observer; this will	
	include (but might not be limited to) a documentation of what	
	they do, their tools, their workshop, their materials, as well as	
	an interview of the crafter to understand why they are doing	
	an your visit to the practitioner observe their techniques, tech	
	work conditions, approaches to the material (as much as	
	nossible) Take as many images as possible and prenare your	
	questions in advance. Be considerate about their time	
	you present your observations in the form of a short ppt	
	presentation in class: you submit the pot file on Canvas	
	Criteria : depth of visual as well as other material (did you	
	cover multiple areas from space to tools to practices to	
	variations in techniques?) clarity of presentation, slides,	
	materials; covering key points of practice, circumstances,	
	materials, objects at work, other conditions; demonstrating a	
	critical perspective; timely delivery; lead a discussion in class	
	afterwards	
	Deliverable : presentation in class and ppt on Canvas;	
	documentation (20+ images, videos)	
Report on	you engage in the crafting/ making practice yourself; it is	10%
experience	important to differentiate this step from the first! You should not	
	mix the observation stage with the personal experience stage;	
	the report on this second stage is an own presentation that might include the object you created a personal reflection on	
	how it was done, what worked, what did not work: any detail of	
	Your personal encounter with that craft: work with extensive	
	documentation (make videos of your encounter, sketches of	
	your work photos of the process); you submit the	
	presentation/ documentation on Canvas	
	Criteria: clarity of presentation, slides, materials; covering key	
	points of experience, materials, objects at work, other	
	conditions; if possible: hands on elements; demonstrating a	
	critical perspective; timely delivery; lead a discussion in class	
	afterwards	
	Deliverable : presentation in class and ppt on Canvas;	
	documentation (20+ images; videos)	
Final Project	only after both observation phases are completed you should	
	start the design and implementation of the final project, which	
	is a digital response to the cratt/ making/ practice	
	you will ideate, design, and implement a proof-of-concept	
	prototype for an experimental media project centering on	
	creativity and material practices that you observed in others;	

at least partially tried yourself, and identified a digital media	
intervention in response to and with them	
The main concern is that the design should be clearly inspired	
by the practice and its conditions first and emphasize the	
differences new questions problems or opportunities that	
such a new focus provides	
First you present your project ideation: clearly identify the	12%
driving concept for your idea: what is the conceptual change	1270
that digital media can open up for this particular practice and	
its circumstances? Based on this main challenge, very roughly	
avoid anything that could be misunderstood as final design	
idea: use hand sketches, rough estimates, image assemblage	
and the like) outline 2.3 yery different ideas: highlight their	
individual operations and logics	
Neu will also response other prejects and peners that relate to	
tou will also research other projects and papers that relate to	
this chosen area and present at least one paper as part of	
your ideation to highlight connections, differences, and what	
you learned from that paper for your own take	
Criteria : clarity and delivery of the main challenge; openness	
and richness of the idea sketches. Use of multiple methods,	
details in the exploration, aesthetics (visuals, textures, moving	
images, sketches), timeliness, presentation (fluency,	
preparedness, snared roles), clarity of paper analysis; develop	
the key contributions of the paper and provide key questions	
that arise from the work;	
Deliverable: presentation in class and ppt on Canvas	
Prototype presentation: part of the evolution from the concept	
to the design to the implementation is the delivery of a low fi	
prototype of your project; you present the prototype informally	
Criteria: does the technical solution work and is it feasible? If	
not: do you nave an alternative?	
Deliverable: informal presentation in class	
Final presentation: you will present your project in class	26%
Criteria: did your project respond to the challenge identified in	
the observation? Does it relate to theoretical challenges we	
discussed in class? Connect your piece to at least 2 sources	
read in class and/ or beyond. Does the project build	
connections between the media intervention and the practice	
observed toward your own interpretation? Is the result	
engaging and does it further the discussion?	
Criteria: fluency of the presentation (timely, focused, all	
members active, well-structured, good visuals, good delivery);	
connection to texts; logic (based on observation, informed by	
experience, grown from design process); functionality of the	
result; critical engagement provided by the piece	
Deliverable : presentation of the piece and an explanatory ppt	
in class; submit ppt and at all available material (at least 10	

	images covering process and 10 covering the result) on Canvas	
Documentation	a YouTube style video (~ 2 min) that explains the nature, logic, process, evolution, and results of your project Deliverable : video submission on Canvas	10%
	you will deliver a final paper that critically examines the whole process from the different observation stages to the project design and implementation; length: about 6 pages in ACM format; you submit the paper on Canvas	10%
Participation	Timely contribution to in-class assignments! active in discussions, active in example sessions; active in design meetings, teamwork, homework; activity and engagement in all meetings; attendance is not participation!	20%

No use of cell phones (including texting) in class.

100-90% = A 89-78% = B 77-64% = C 63- = D

Grading of individual pieces will be in percentage

Late submissions lead to automatic reductions of the grade unless a valid excuse is provided. Any 1 day delay, meaning anything after 5pm of the due day, will have 10% reduced from the grade; any 2 day delay will have 20% reduced, 3 day delays will not be accepted. The Honor Code of Georgia Tech applies (see https://policylibrary.gatech.edu/studentlife/academic-honor-code)

Attendance

A student is allowed three excused absences but increased absences and tardiness to come to class will affect the participation grade. With the fourth absence, the student's participation grade will be automatically lowered by 8 points, with the fifth an additional 8, six absences are an automatic failure of the class.

If a student needs to miss a class, contact the instructor 24 hours in advance. If Institute Approved Absences collide with class times please contact the instructor in advance to make sure the workload can be distributed.

Late submissions of any deliverable will receive a lowered grade (8% if up to 24 hour late, an additional 8% if up to 48 hours late, no submission is accepted beyond 2 days after the due date).

Inclusivity Statement

The Ivan Allen College of Liberal Arts supports the Georgia Institute of Technology's commitment to creating a campus free of discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, or veteran status. We further affirm the importance of cultivating an intellectual climate that allows us to better understand the similarities and differences of those who constitute the Georgia Tech community, as well as the necessity of working against inequalities that may also manifest here as they do in the broader society.

There is zero tolerance for discrimination or harassment on any basis, including but not limited to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, or veteran status. Georgia Tech is committed to providing its staff, faculty, and students the opportunity to pursue excellence in their academic and professional endeavors. This opportunity can exist only when each member of our community is assured an atmosphere of mutual respect. Georgia Tech's full antiharassment policy is online here:

https://www.policylibrary.gatech.edu/employment/equal-opportunity-nondiscrimination-and-anti-harassment-policy

Violation of any of these expectations will result in appropriate penalties, including but not limited to reduction of grade, rescinding of lab access, or disciplinary action.

These statements might read a bit impersonal and detached but I want to re-emphasize that the class space should be free of harassment of any kind and be a safe space for us to creatively engage together.

What to do if you fall behind or are stressed

Your health is more important than this class. Sometimes it is difficult for the instructor to have enough personal contact to see how you are. But you should know that your health and wellbeing are much more important than any grade or coursework. Let us help if any situation develops – the earlier the better. Again, please inform the instructor of any issues or challenges and do not hesitate to reach out.

Coursework can be demanding and everybody can encounter challenges sometimes. There are many reasons, such as an illness or a family emergencies, that might affect focus and studying conditions. If this happens to you, come and see the instructor about it as soon as possible to make alternate arrangements for work that has been missed, and continue coming to class. If you encounter more pressing difficulties, anxieties, or mental health challenges, then please let the instructor know but also turn to the support we have in place at the Institute. This includes the Counseling Center see https://counseling.gatech.edu/

Special Accommodation

Students who feel that they may need an accommodation for any sort of disability, please make an appointment to see the instructor during office hours.

Students with disabilities should also contact Disability Services at Tech. For an appointment with a counselor call (404) 894-2563 (voice) / (404) 894-1664 (TDD) email dsinfo@gatech.edu or visit Suite 123 in the Smithgall Student Services Building. More information at: https://disabilityservices.gatech.edu/about/contact-us

Sharing of work

Please be aware that your work might be accessible to others in future classes or in other academic presentations. This regards your code, presentations in class, as well as the videos and other deliverables. Participation in the course implies permission for sharing work with others in the class and with future students if your work is judged to be a valuable example. It might even be shared beyond Georgia Tech in a talk or possible other form. If you are not comfortable with this, please let the instructor know. Unless you inform the instructor in writing (email) that you do not want your work shared with others, it is assumed that it is available. The project videos and documentations might be shared openly by the instructor or the department online as showcases for the class or the program. Videos might be posted (with

proper credits) on the instructor's video channel. Unless you inform the instructor in writing (email) that you do not want your work shared, it is assumed that it is available.

Working References

For the "creativity" section:

Amabile, T. M. (1996). Creativity in Context. Oxford, UK: Westview.

Boden, M. A. (1994). Agents and Creativity. Communications of the ACM, 37(7), 117122.

Boden, M. (1998). Creativity and Artificial Intelligence. Artificial Intelligence, 103, 347356.

Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1996). *Creativity. The Psychology of Discovery and Invention*. New York, London, Toronto, New Delhi, Auckland: Harper Collins.

Hallam, E., & Ingold, T. (Eds.). (2007). *Creativity and Cultural Improvisation* (Vol. 44). Oxford; New York: Berg.

Lingel, J., & Regan, T. (2014). *"it's in your spinal cord, it's in your fingertips": Practices of Tools and Craft in Building Software*. Paper presented at the Proceedings of the 17th ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work and social computing, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.

Papert, S. (1980). *Mindstorms: Children, Computers, and Powerful Ideas*. New York: Basic Books.

Papert, S., & Harel, I. (1991). Constructionism. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing Corporation.

Partridge, D. and Rowe, J. (1994). Computers and Creativity. Oxford: Intellect.

Piaget, J. (1954). *The Construction of Reality in the Child*. Milton Park, OX: Routledge and Kegan Park.

Sawyer, R. K. (2012). *Explaining Creativity. The Science of Human Innovation*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press.

Schmidt, K. (2012). The Trouble with 'Tacit Knowledge'. *Computer Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW), 21*(2-3), 163-225. doi: 10.1007/s10606-012-9160-8

Shank, R. C., Berman, T. R., & MacPherson, K. A. (1999). Learning by Doing. In C. M. Reigeluth (Ed.), *Instructional-Design. Theories and Models. A New Paradigm of Instructional Theory* (Vol. 2, pp. 161-182). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc.

Shneiderman, B. (2000). Creating creativity: user interfaces for supporting innovation. *ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact., 7*(1), 114-138.

Seiler, J., Eriksson, L., Westerlund, T., & Almevik, G. (2021). Ways of Tacit Knowing Biennial International Conference for the Craft Sciences 2021, Mariestad, Sweden.

Sternberg, R. J. (2012). The Assessment of Creativity: An Investment-Bassed Approach. *Creativity Research Journal, 24*(1), 3-12. doi: 10.1080/10400419.2012.652925

Sternberg, R. J. (1999). Handbook of Creativity. Cambridge, UK: University of Cambridge Press.

Sutton-Smith, B. (2001). The Ambiguity of Play. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Robinson, G. (1994). Rethinking Imagination: Culture and Creativity. London: Routledge.

Weisberg, R. W. (2006). *Creativity. Understanding Innovation in Problem Solving, Science, Invention, and the Arts.* Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons.

Taura, T., & Nagai, Y. (Eds.). (2010). Design Creativity. London: Springer.

For the "practices" section:

Buechley, L., & Perner-Wilson, H. (2012). Crafting technology: Reimagining the processes, materials, and cultures of electronics. *ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.*, 19(3), 1-21. https://doi.org/10.1145/2362364.2362369

Csikszentmihaly, M., & Rochberg-Halton, E. (1981). *The Meaning of Things. Domestic Symbols and the Self.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Borgmann, A. (1984). *Technology and Character of Contemporary Life*. Chicago; London: The University of Chicago Press.

Ferraris, S., Rognoli, V., & Nimkulrat, N. (Eds.). (2023). *International Conference 2023 of the Design Research Society Special Interest Group on Experiential Knowledge (EKSIG) Conference Proceedings: From Abstractness to Concreteness – experiential knowledge and the role of prototypes in design research*. Politecnico di Milano.

Fischer, G., Giaccardi, E., Eden, H., Sugimoto, M., & Ye, Y. (2005). Beyond Binary Choices: Integrating Individual and Social Creativity. *International Journal of HumanComputer Studies*, 63(4-5), 482-512.

Follett, G., & Valentine, L. (Eds.). (2010). *Future Craft. Research Exhibition. Past, Present & Future Craft Practice*. Dundee: National Museums Scotland (NMS).

Ingold, T. (2012). Towards an Ecology of Materials. *Annual Review of Anthropology, 41*, 427-442.

Lahti, H., & Seitamaa-Hakkarainen, P. (2005). Towards participatory design in craft and design education. *CoDesign*, *1*(2), 103-117.

Niedderer, K., & Townsend, K. (2010). *Craft Research: Joining Emotion and Knowledge*. Paper presented at the Design and Emotion 2010, Chicago, IL.

Nimkulrat, N., Kuusk, K., Noronha, J. V., Groth, C., & Tomico, O. (Eds.). (2019). *EKSIG 2019 Knowing Together. Conference Proceedings of the 2019 International Conference of the DRS Special Interest Group on Experiential Knowledge*. Estonian Academy of Arts.

Nitsche, M. (2022). Vital Media. Making, Design, and Expression for Humans and Other Materials. MIT Press.

Schön, Donald A. "Educating the reflective practitioner: Toward a new design for teaching and learning in the professions." *San Francisco* (1987).

Thayne, M., & West, A. (2019). 'Doing'media studies: The media lab as entangled media praxis. *Convergence*, *25*(2), 186-208.

Valentine, L. (2011). Craft as a Form of Mindful Inquiry. *The Design Journal, 14*(3), 282306.

Wikan, U. (1992). Beyond the Words: The Power of Resonance. *American Ethnologist*, *19*(3), 460-482.

Yair, K., Tomes, A., & Press, M. (1999). Design through making: crafts knowledge as facilitator to collaborative new product development. *Design Studies*, *20*(6), 495-515.

For the "materials and experiences" section

Bell, J. (2008). *American Puppet Modernism. Essays on the Material World in Performance*. Palgrave, Macmillan.

Cole, D., & Perner-Wilson, H. (2019). Getting Lost and Unlearning Certainty: Material Encounters in an Electronic Craft Practice. In L. Bogers & L. Chiappini (Eds.), *The Critical Makers Reader: (Un)Learning Technology* (pp. 107-126). Institute of Network Cultures.

Höök, K. (2018). Designing with the Body: Somaesthetic Interaction Design. MIT Press.

Ingold, T. (2013). *Making: Anthropology, Archaeology, Art and Architecture*. New York: Routledge.

Karana, E., Barati, B., Rognoli, V., & Zeeuw Van Der Laan, A. (2015). Material driven design (MDD): A method to design for material experiences. *International Journal of Design*, *9*(2), 35-54.

Rosner, D. (2016). Conflicting Ideologies of the Digital Hand. Locating the Material in a Digital Age. In C. M. Wilkinson-Weber & A. O. Denicola (Eds.), Critical Craft. Technology, Globalization, and Capitalism (pp. 189-199). Bloomsbury.

Sennett, R. (2008). The Craftsman. Yale University Press.